

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST May 2019

area 1,000 ha	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		U.K.		TOTAL EU-15		
yield 100 kg/ha	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	
SOFT WHEAT	258.2	248.0	188.5	225	426	595	178	215	4,876	5,014	3,035	3,070	140	120	70	70	540	560	113	120	49	52	1,691	1,674	371	489	1,797	1,836	13733	14288	
area	49.4	54.0	89.3	83.0	61.0	75.0	27.9	39.1	70.0	72.0	65.9	78.5	18.0	18.0	85.0	91.0	53.0	54.5	89.0	95.0	22.5	20.0	39.0	32.0	43.7	65.0	75.9	83.2	63.3	68.4	
yield	1276	1339	1683	1868	2599	4463	497	841	34132	36101	20001	24100	252	216	595	637	2862	3052	1006	1140	110	104	6595	5357	1621	3179	13646	15276	86874	97670	
production	21.9	17.0							354	319	19	19	390	320			1,305	1,260			7	7	372	355					2469	2297	
area	34.9	50.0							50.4	55.0	48.0	54.0	18.0	19.0			32.0	33.0			19.0	18.5	36.2	26.0					33.2	33.3	
yield	76	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	1784	1755	89	103	702	608	0	0	4176	4158	0	0	13	13	1347	923	0	0	0	0	8188	7644	
production	139.3	136.0	40.3	53.0	795	625	404	420	1768	1850	1666	1762	180	200	176	176	260	268	36	30	25	23	2577	2591	361	301	1157	1153	9585	9588	
area	49.6	55.0	83.0	73.2	42.0	55.6	32.9	36.0	63.2	64.0	57.8	68.0	15.0	18.0	64.0	72.8	38.0	38.0	75.0	80.0	25.0	21.0	34.9	28.3	30.2	46.6	57.0	61.0	47.9	50.8	
yield	691	748	334	388	3339	3475	1329	1512	11174	11840	9629	11982	270	360	1126	1281	988	1018	270	240	63	48	8994	7333	1090	1403	6595	7033	45892	48661	
production	46.6	35.0	3.4	5.0	712	500	404	420	500	500	448	390			118	111			10	15	25	23	2,304	2,315	346	278	763	721	5680	5313	
area	34.3	45.0	68.8	46.0	41.0	55.0	32.9	36.0	62.0	62.0	49.6	54.0			60.0	68.0			62.5	67.5	25.0	21.0	35.0	29.0	30.0	45.7	54.0	56.4	41.9	42.5	
yield	160	158	23	23	2919	2750	1329	1512	3100	3100	2222	2106	0	0	708	755	0	0	63	101	63	48	8064	6714	1038	1270	4120	4066	23809	22603	
production	209.9	211.0	66.0	66	6	4			1420	1480	348	425	125	110			615	630	14	15.0	105	105	327	300			30	30	3266	3356	
area	94.0	104.0	100.0	110.0	60.0	60.0			83.0	98.0	77.6	96.0	72.0	80.0			100.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	77.0	77.0	112.4	113.0			62.0	62.0	88.8	97.5	
yield	1973	2194	660	726	36	24	0	0	11786	14308	2700	4080	900	880	0	0	6150	5985	105	135	830	809	3675	3390	0	0	186	186	29002	32717	
production	40.7	44.0	2	2	93	140	17	25	24	25	523	634	15	15			4	4	2	1.5	19	19	134	134	20	34	7	7	901	1084	
area	44.3	44.0	46.0	49.0	54.0	60.0	24.9	33.0	45.3	45.0	42.2	55.5	23.0	23.0			32.0	33.0	75.0	75.0	11.0	11.0	29.5	20.5	44.7	60.0	63.0	63.0	40.6	49.3	
yield	180	180	9	10	502	840	42	83	109	113	2207	3519	35	35	0	0	11	13	15	11	21	21	395	275	89	203	44	44	3660	5345	
production	23.0	21.0	3.2	6	82	65	289	270	92	95	146	131	45	44	24	24	108	113	2	1.5	52	52	556	538	141	151	173	159	1736	1670	
area	41.0	40.0	72.0	49.5	38.0	50.0	27.3	35.0	47.7	45.0	40.0	47.0	24.0	22.0	66.0	77.0	24.1	24.0	60.0	60.0	14.0	14.0	25.3	18.7	24.3	41.0	54.0	56.4	31.8	33.6	
yield	94	84	23	30	312	325	789	945	439	428	584	616	108	97	158	185	260	271	12	9	73	73	1407	1006	343	619	920	5521	5607		
production	7	22			7	7	12	10	45	62	11	12	1	1			43	45					8	6	11	10			145	175	
area	51.8	30.0			38.0	38.0	27.3	27.0	57.0	58.0	30.0	43.0	54.0	53.0			69.8	70.0					56.0	56.5	25.8	32.0			52.7	52.4	
yield	36	66	0	0	27	27	33	27	257	360	33	52	5	5	0	0	300	315	0	0	0	0	45	34	28	32	0	0	764	917	
production	56.7	60.0	6	8	6	6			284	300	360	392					32	30	1	1	14	14	209	212	22	28	8	15	999	1066	
area	51.6	53.0	72.0	64.0	60.0	55.0			48.3	48.0	53.8	63.0					31.3	31.5	88.0	60.0	18.7	18.5	28.1	23.0	29.5	53.0	48.0	48.0	44.9	48.3	
yield	293	318	23	51	36	33	0	0	1372	1440	1937	2470	0	0	0	0	100	95	9	6	26	26	587	488	65	149	38	72	4486	5147	
production	TOTAL GRAINS 1)	757	759	306	360	1415	1442	900	940	8863	9125	6108	6445	896	810	270	270	2907	2910	168	169	271	272	5874	5810	926	1013	3172	3200	32833	33525
area	61.0	66.1	89.3	85.3	48.4	63.7	29.9	36.2	68.9	72.7	60.9	72.8	25.4	27.2	69.6	77.9	51.1	51.2	84.3	91.2	41.9	40.2	39.2	32.4	35.0	55.1	67.6	73.5	56.2	60.8	
yield	4619	5015	2732	3072	6850	9186	2690	3407	61052	66343	37180	46919	2272	2201	1880	2103	14848	14907	1417	1541	1135	1093	23045	18805	3237	5585	21430	23531	184386	203708	
production																															

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST May 2019

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL				
yield 100 kg/ha																											EU - 28				
production 1,000 t	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019			
SOFT WHEAT																															
area			820	835	145	160	955	985	435	420	740	755			2400	2385	365	365	33	33	2,075	2,000	1,140	1,148	175	175	23016	23549			
yield			53.4	61.0	35.0	40.0	50.0	47.0	36.5	37.0	42.0	44.5			40.9	46.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	38.5	39.0	50.0	49.5	49.0	51.0	55.4	59.6			
production	0	0	4379	5094	508	640	4775	4630	1588	1554	3108	3360			9816	10971	1679	1825	165	165	7989	7800	5700	5683	858	893	127437	140283			
DURUM WHEAT																															
area	5	5	38	38			15	15						2	2			20	20			5	5	26	26			2580	2408		
yield	17.0	17.0	47.0	49.0			39.5	39.0						46.0	46.0			42.0	46.0			19.0	19.0	34.0	35.0			33.4	33.6		
production	9	9	179	186	0	0	59	59	0	0	0	0		9	9	0	0	84	92	0	0	10	10	88	91	0	0	8625	8099		
BARLEY																															
area	34	34	325	355	141	126	296	260	103	123	184	170		1	1	1,000	970	128	121	23	23	402	375	114	109	60	59	12396	12314		
yield	16.0	16.2	48.4	53.7	26.0	35.0	48.2	43.0	23.9	29.5	28.6	34.2		27.0	27.0	33.0	34.8	35.6	41.8	39.6	39.8	34.0	31.0	44.0	43.5	44.7	42.5	45.2	47.9		
production	54	55	1573	1906	367	441	1427	1118	246	363	526	581		3	3	3300	3376	456	506	91	92	1367	1163	502	474	268	251	56071	58989		
thereof SPRING BARLEY																															
area			222	245	140	125	66	55	100	120	180	165					800	770	102	88	5	5	112	120	9	8	8	9	7424	7023	
yield			47.1	52.6	26.0	35.0	38.5	39.0	23.5	29.1	28.4	34.0					30.5	33.5	35.0	41.0	31.0	32.0	21.2	20.4	27.0	30.5	44.7	45.0	39.5	40.9	
production	0	0	1046	1289	364	438	254	215	235	349	511	561		0	0	2440	2580	357	361	16	16	237	245	24	24	36	41	29329	28720		
CORN																															
area			82	70			1,044	1,010			11	11					640	625	222	230	40	40	2,400	2,700	410	400	240	245	8355	8687	
yield			57.6	71.0			83.0	79.0			64.0	64.0					64.0	65.0	52.0	64.5	80.0	80.0	50.0	42.5	80.0	63.7	78.0	72.0	72.9	72.4	
production	0	0	472	497	0	0	8665	7979	0	0	70	70		0	0	4096	4063	1154	1484	320	320	12000	11475	3280	2548	1872	1764	60932	62916		
RYE																															
area			25	24	12	12	27	28	28	28	25	26					870	1050	13	13	1	1	8	10	8	8	2	2	1920	2286	
yield			48.7	49.1	32.0	35.0	28.0	28.0	30.0	36.0	23.0	25.3					26.5	26.5	30.5	32.5	29.5	29.5	22.0	23.0	15.5	18.0	28.0	28.0	33.4	37.7	
production	0	0	122	118	38	42	76	78	84	101	58	66		0	0	2306	2783	40	42	3	3	18	23	12	14	6	6	6421	8620		
OATS																															
area			43	44	27	26	33	35	71	70	72	70					500	495	15	15	2	2	150	150	30	30	28	28	2707	2635	
yield			35.2	35.1	26.0	27.0	26.5	26.5	21.0	22.1	23.5	23.3					25.0	26.3	21.0	23.0	27.5	28.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	13.5	42.0	25.0	29.0	30.2	
production	0	0	151	154	70	70	87	93	149	155	169	163		0	0	1250	1302	32	35	6	6	255	255	42	41	118	70	7850	7949		
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																															
area			12	12	3	3	5	5	13	12	66	65					1000	1025	10	10			12	12					1266	1319	
yield			39.0	39.0	25.0	39.0	26.5	27.0	22.0	24.0	12.0	14.4					28.0	27.0	25.0	26.5			35.0	35.5					30.1	29.9	
production	0	0	47	47	8	12	13	14	29	29	79	94		0	0	2800	2768	25	27	0	0	42	43	0	0	0	0	3806	3948		
TRITICALE																															
area			38	36	4	4	97	90	7	6	60	60					1200	1120	8	9	2	2	30	30					2445	2423	
yield			44.4	47.0	42.0	45.0	40.5	40.0	30.0	33.3	32.0	34.2					37.0	37.3	30.0	33.0	38.0	38.0	31.0	31.0					40.3	42.2	
production	0	0	169	169	17	18	393	360	21	20	192	205		0	0	4440	4178	24	30	8	8	93	93	0	0	0	0	9842	10228		
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																															
area	39	39	1383	1414	332	331	2472	2428	657	659	1158	1157		3	3	7610	7670	781	783	101	101	5082	5,282	1728	1721	505	509	54684	55622		
yield	16.1	16.3	51.3	57.8	30.3	36.9	62.7	59.0	32.2	33.7	36.3	39.2		39.7	39.7	36.8	38.4	44.7	51.6	58.6	58.7	42.8	39.5	55.7	51.4	61.8	58.6	51.4	54.1		
production	63	64	7091	8171	1007	1223	15495	14330	2117	2221	4203	4539		12	12	28008	29439	3493	4039	592	593	21773	20861	9624	8851	3121	2983	280984	301032		

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST May 2019

area 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield 100 kg/ha													EUROPE 33	
production 1,000 t	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
SOFT WHEAT														
area	620	620	60	60	79	80	110	110	300	300	1169	1170	24185	24719
yield	42.0	44.0	33.0	32.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	32.0	28.0	28.0	36.1	37.3	54.4	58.5
production	2604	2728	198	195	241	244	336	352	840	840	4218	4359	131656	144642
DURUM WHEAT														
area													2580	2408
yield													33.4	33.6
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8625	8099
BARLEY														
area	90	89	15	14	48	48	9	9	120	120	282	280	12678	12594
yield	33.1	35.2	26.5	26.5	25.0	25.0	28.2	29.0	17.0	17.0	24.4	25.0	44.8	47.4
production	298	313	40	37	120	120	25	26	204	204	687	700	56758	59689
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	22	19									22	19	7446	7042
yield	24.0	25.0									24	25	39.5	40.9
production	52.8	47.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52.8	47.5	28381	28768
CORN														
area	1,100	1,100	180	180	49	48	62	62	450	450	1841	1840	10196	10527
yield	65.0	59.0	38.0	38.0	35.0	34.0	31.5	33.0	33.0	33.0	52.6	49.1	69.3	68.3
production	7150	6490	684	684	172	163	195	205	1485	1485	9686	9027	70618	71943
RYE														
area	7	7	4	4	7	7	9	9			27	27	1947	2313
yield	21.5	21.5	22.0	22.0	16.0	16.0	9.7	10.0			16.2	16.3	33.2	37.5
production	15	15	9	9	11	11	9	9	0	0	44	44	6465	8664
OATS														
area	40	40	12	12	3	3	11	11			66	66	2773	2701
yield	20.5	20.5	21.0	21.0	13.0	13.0	21.2	22.0			20.4	20.5	28.8	29.9
production	82	82	25	25	4	4	23	24	0	0	134	135	7985	8085
SORGHUM/Mixed grains														
area													1266	1319
yield													30.1	29.9
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3806	3948
TRITICALE														
area													2445	2423
yield													40.3	42.2
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9842	10228
TOTAL GRAINS 1)														
area	1857	1856	271	270	186	186	201	201	870	870	3385	3383	58069	59005
yield	54.7	51.9	35.3	35.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	30.6	29.1	29.1	43.6	42.2	50.9	53.4
production	10149	9628	956	950	548	542	588	616	2529	2529	14769	14266	295754	315298

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.